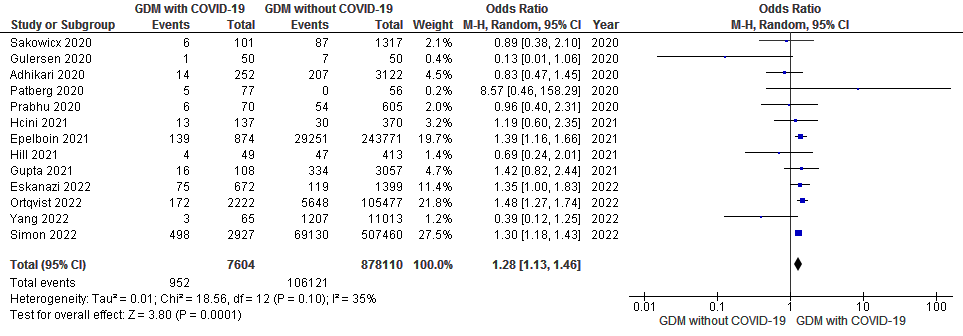
**Supplementary Figure 15.** Forest plotshows the random effects meta-analysis model evaluating the risk of GDM for the diagnosis of COVID-19 among pregnant women stratified by Cohort studies only. GDM, gestational diabetes mellitus; COVID-19, coronavirus disease 2019.

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