**GDM as a risk factor COVID-19**

**Supplementary Figure 13.** Forest plotshows the random effects meta-analysis model evaluating the risk of GDM for the diagnosis of COVID-19 among pregnant women stratified by WHO specified regions. Eskanazi et al 2022 removed as it involves 18 countries. GDM, gestational diabetes mellitus; COVID-19, coronavirus disease 2019; WHO, World Health Organisation.

