**COVID-19 as a risk factor for GDM:**

**Supplementary Figure 8.** Forest plotshows the random effects meta-analysis model evaluating the risk of COVID-19 for the diagnosis of GDM among pregnant women stratified by WHO specified regions. Eskanazi et al 2022 removed as it involves 18 countries. GDM, gestational diabetes mellitus; COVID-19, coronavirus disease 2019; WHO, World Health Organisation.

